

# SPHERES

## the High-Flux Neutron Backscattering Spectrometer of the Jülich Centre for Neutron Science



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D Richter project director IFF

### Proposals for experiments are welcome

To measure on SPHERES,  
contact an instrument scientist ...

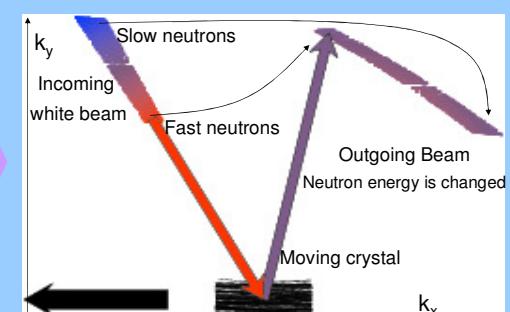
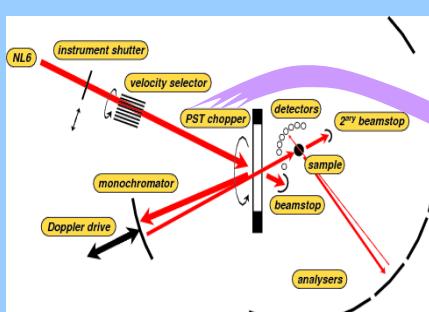
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... and submit a proposal

to JCNS:  
<https://fzj.frm2.tum.de/>  
NMI3 funding available for  
European users

or to FRM-II:  
<https://user.frm2.tum.de/>

### A third-generation instrument



### Backscattering spectrometer working principle

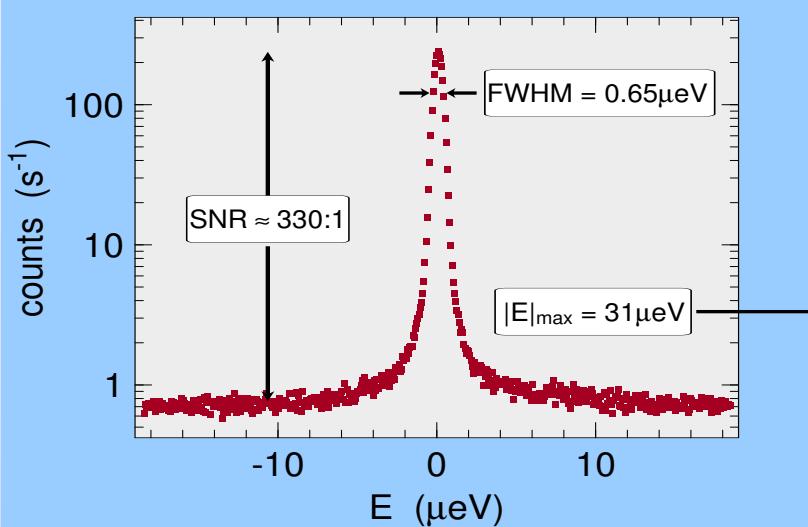
- High energy resolution by Bragg reflection near 180°
- Energy scans by Doppler shift in oscillating monochromator
- Deflector needed to build the instrument outside the neutron guide
- Chopper needed for selection of neutron paths

### Phase-space transform chopper (PST)

- Combines functions of deflector and chopper
- Pyrolite graphite crystals with high mosaicity enhance accepted wavelength band
- Moving the crystals with 100 m/s (in future: 300 m/s) transforms „white“ to „wide“ [1]
- High flux even at highest energy transfers

### Resolution function

(raw data without background subtraction)



### Intensity

- At the end of neutron guide:  $8 \cdot 10^9$  n/s
- At the sample:  $7 \cdot 10^5$  n/s
- Count rate for a 10% scatterer: 200 n/s/detector
- 10 large-angle detectors
- 5 small-angle detectors (in commissioning)

### Comparison with benchmark

High-flux backscattering spectrometer (HFBS) at NIST [3]:

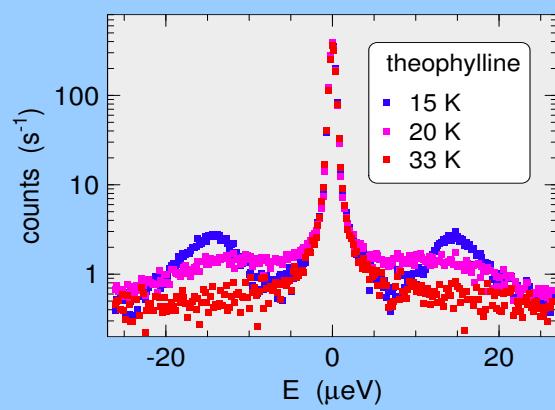
- Flux at end of guide:  $6.5 \cdot 10^9$  n/s
- Flux at sample:  $1.1 \cdot 10^6$  n/s
- Signal-to-noise ratio without sample environment: >400:1
- Resolution FWHM = 0.93 μeV

### Future improvements

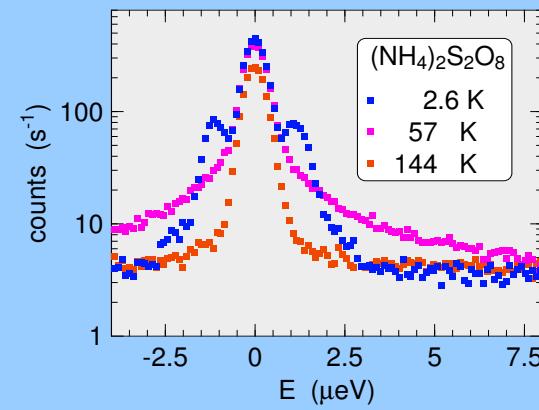
- Eliminate further background channels
- Argon filling of the secondary spectrometer
- New chopper with 300 m/s will augment PST effect by factor of 2

## First experimental results

### Quantum tunneling and rotational diffusion

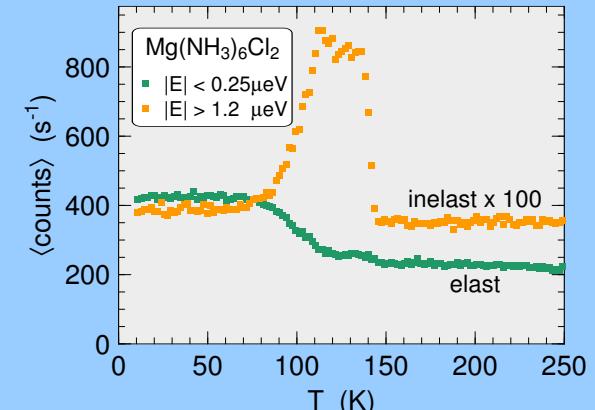


Prager, Pawlkojc, Wischnewski, Wuttke [5]



Prager, Grimm, Natkaniec, Nowak, Wuttke

### Phase transition



Shi, Pardo, Jacobsen, Lefmann, Vegge, Wuttke

### The instrument will be used to study:

- Nuclear spin excitations
- Molecular rotations, including quantum tunneling
- Diffusion
- Dynamics of liquid crystals, plastic crystals, orientational glasses
- Relaxation in viscous liquids
- Dynamics of polymers and biological systems

### References

- [1] J. Schelten, B. Alefeld, in: Proc. Workshop in Neutron Scattering Instrumentation for SNQ, Hrsg. R. Scherm, H. H. Stiller, Report JüL-1954 (1984)
- [2] O. Kirstein, M. Prager, H. Grimm, D. Richter, J. Neutron Research, 8(2) 119-132 (1999)
- [3] A. Meyer, R. M. Dimeo, P.M. Gehring, D. A. Neumann Rev. Sci. Instrum., 74 (5), 2759-2777 (2003)
- [4] P. Rottländer, T. Kozielowski, M. Prager, D. Richter, Physica B350(1/3) e823 - e825 (2004)
- [5] M. Prager, A. Pawlkojc, A. Wischnewski, J. Wuttke, J. Chem. Phys. (in press)